



# Coralite FL

“High performance Reactive Dyes”



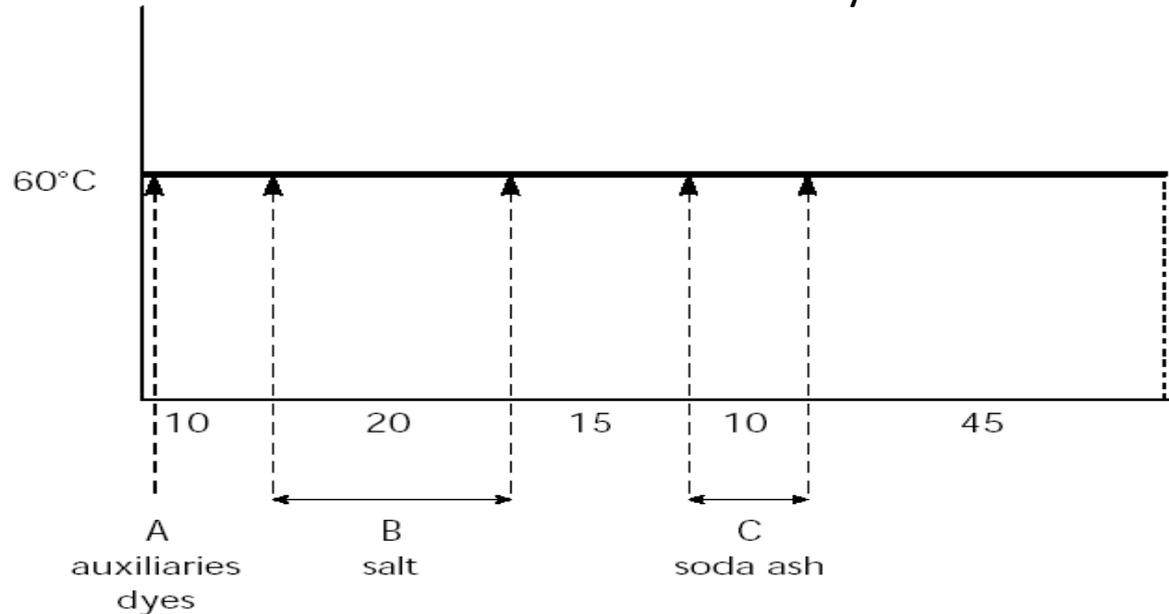
“High performance Reactive Dyes”

# Coralite FL

Fluorotriazine Chemistry  
High Light fastness  
Meeting Retailer specifications  
versatile application.

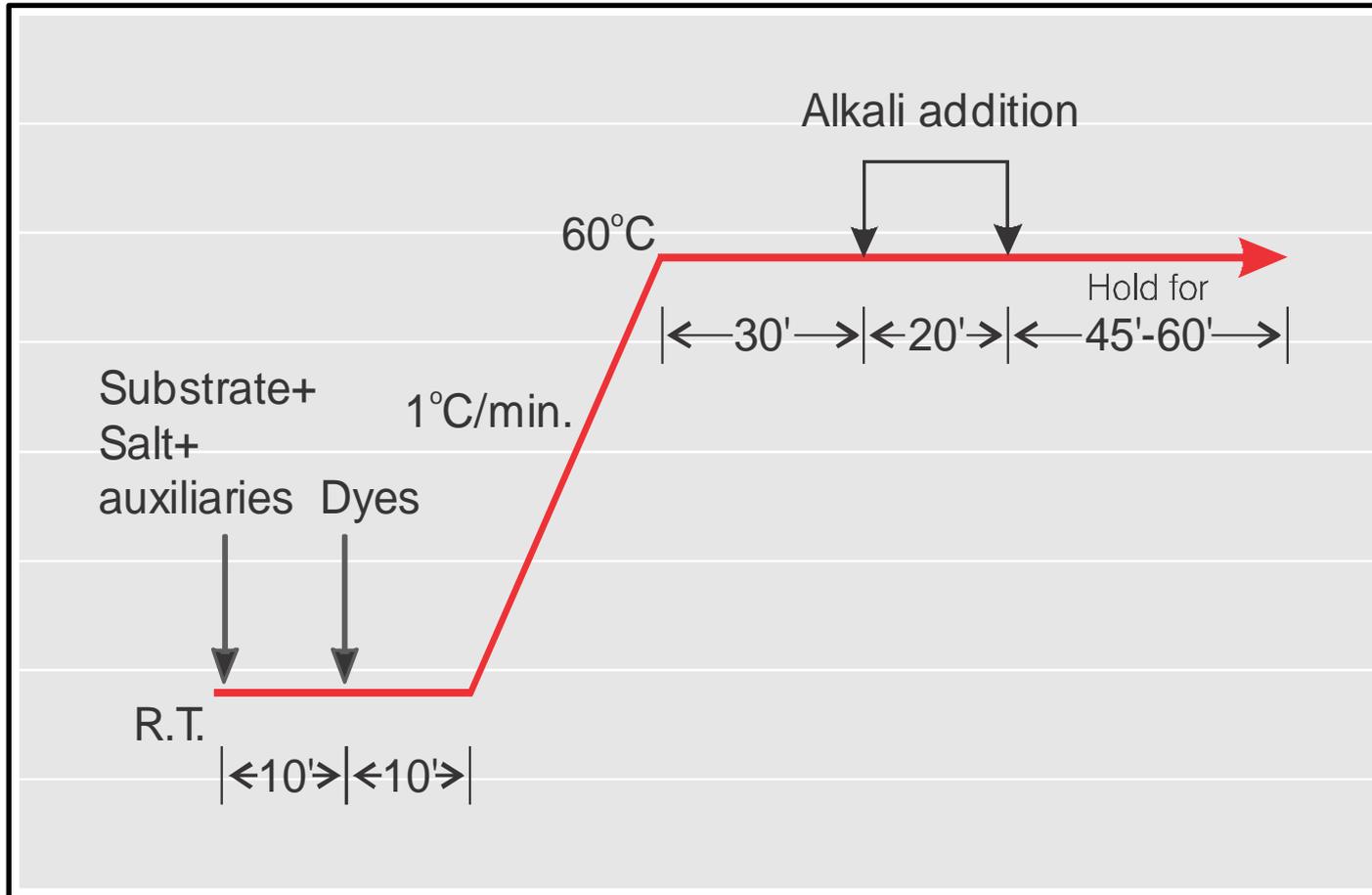
## Exhaust Dyeing - I Isothermal Process

Coralite FL requires less alkali than conventional Reactive dyes.



Concentration	<0.5%	0.5 – 1.0%	1.0 – 2.0%	2.0 – 3.0%	> 3.0%
Salt (gpl)	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70
Soda –ash (gpl)	6-8	8	8-12	12-14	15

## Exhaust dyeing II-Temperature Rise Process



# Coralite FL – Dyes

Cold – Pad – Batch method

With Sodium silicate / caustic soda

- > Dosing pump required
- > Short fixation time
- > Good bath stability

## Padding

Details	gpl
Dyes	X
Albaflow Conti	1-2
Albatex DBS	2
Sodium Silicate (69-77°TW) / 37-40°Be	70ml/lit
Caustic soda (66°TW – 36° Be)	15-33ml/lit

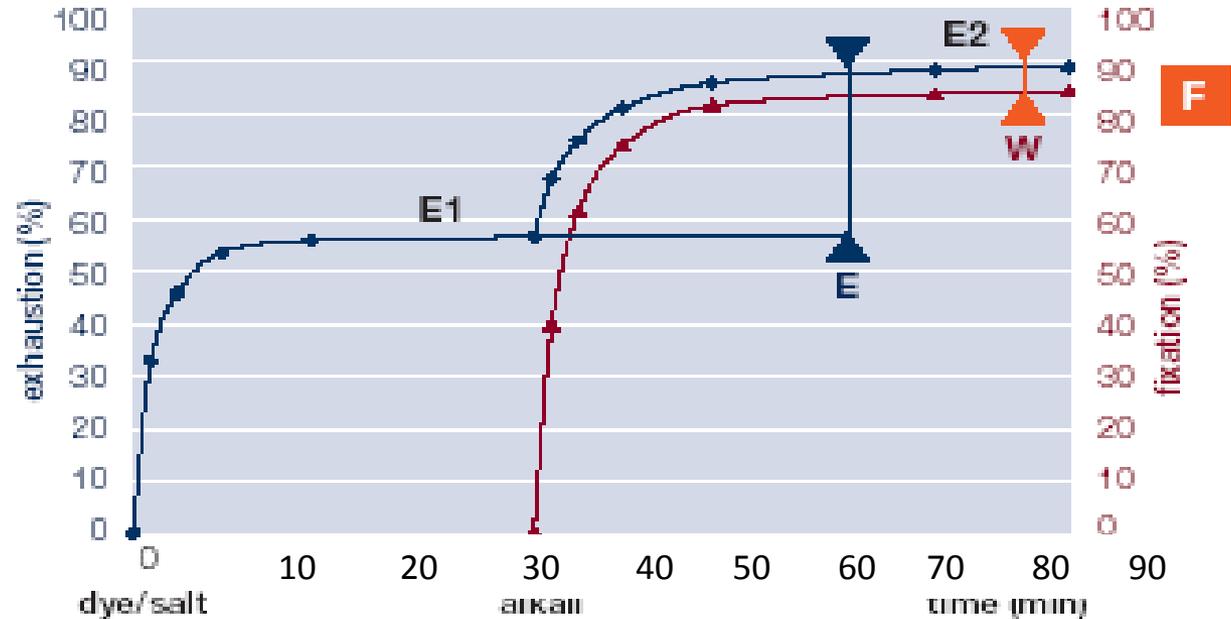
Padding Temperature            20-30°C  
Liquor pick-up                    60-70%  
Fixation                             8-12 hrs. at 25°C

# Coralite FL – Dyes

Dyes	g/l	<10	20	30	40	50	60	>70
Sodium silicate 37-40°Be / 69-77°TW	ml/lt	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
Caustic soda 36°Be / 66°TW	ml/lt	15	18	21	24	27	30	33
Sodium silicate 40-43°Be / 77-85°TW	ml/lt	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
Caustic soda 36°Be / 66°TW	ml/lt	16	19	22	25	28	31	34
Sodium silicate 48-50°Be / 100-106°TW	ml/lt	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Caustic soda 36°Be / 66°TW	ml/lt	9	12	15	18	21	24	27

Medium substantivity and high fixation rate contribute to

- good levelness
- excellent washing off
- good reproducibility



- E1 Primary Exhaustion
- E2 Secondary Exhaustion
- F Fixation rate on the fibre
- E Exhausted dye on fibre after alkali addition
- W wash - off
- Exhaustion curve
- Fixation curve.

Highlights	Dyers satisfaction
<b>Excellent fastness levels:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Light fastness</li><li>- Oxidative Bleach</li><li>- Home laundering</li></ul>	Fulfills brand and retailer requirements
<b>Outstanding reproducibility :</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Homogeneous affinity</li><li>- Stable in alkali and acid condition</li><li>- Robust trichromates</li></ul>	Right – First – Time
<b>High Reactivity and Fixation</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Versatile in application</li><li>- High fixation</li><li>- Easy wash –off</li></ul>	Conforms to Ecology aspects.

# Coralite FL – Dyes

0.5%

1.0%

2.0%



Coralite Yellow FL-2R

High light fast Golden Yellow ,  
Excellent Chlorine and M&S C-10A fastness



Coralite Red FL-2B

High light fast, heavy -metal free Red  
Suitable in all continuous application  
Excellent multiple washing fastness



Coralite Blue FL-R

High Light fast Blue dye  
Suitable in all continuous application  
Excellent Multiple wash fastness



## Application suitability

- Exhaust dyeing- Fabric and Yarn

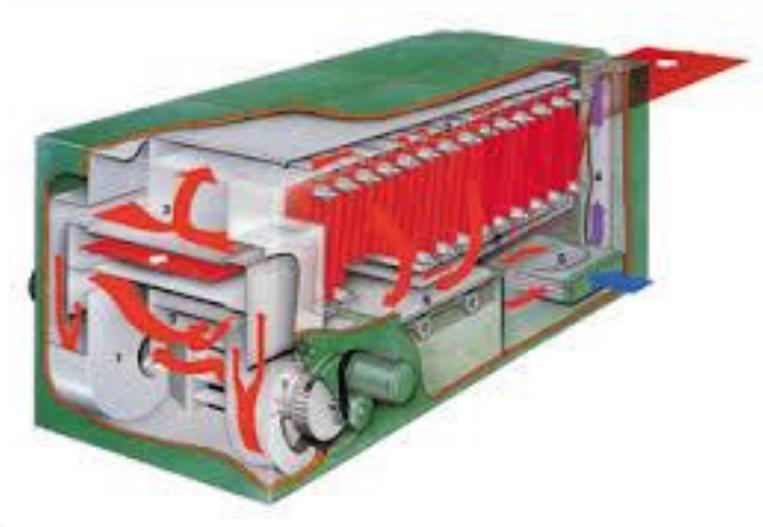


- Cold Pad Batch dyeing



## Application suitability

- Pad-Dry-Pad-Steam &
- Pad-steam



- E-Control

# Coralite Yellow FL-2R

- High light fast reactive Yellow dye based on Fluoro triazine.
- Suitable for exhaust and Cold Pad Batch application.
- Recommended trichromy with Red FL-2B and Blue FL-R .

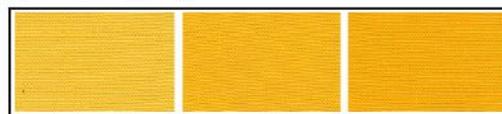


1/1 - S/D - (1.80%)

## Fastness Properties (1/1 S/D)

Solubility g/l at 30°C	Solubility 50 g/l G. Salt at 50°C	Fastness to Washing Sever C10:C3:2006		Perborate Washing/50°C M & S C4A		Fastness to Water Sever M & S C-6		Fastness to Perspiration (M & S C-7)				Oxidative Bleach M & S C-10A (Alteration)	Hypochlorite Bleaching ISO 105 N01 (Alteration)	Peroxide Bleaching ISO 105 N02 (Alteration)	Chlorine Fastness (20ppm) ISO 105 E03 (Alteration)	Chlorine Fastness (50ppm) ISO 105 E03 (Alteration)	Fastness to Rubbing ISO 105 X-12		Dischargeability	Fixation Value
		Alteration	Staining on Cotton	Alteration	Staining on Cotton	Alteration	Staining on Cotton	Acidic		Alkaline										
								Alteration	Staining	Alteration	Staining									
		Dry	Wet																	
140	100	4	4-5	4-5	4-5	4-5	4-5	4-5	4-5	4-5	4 on tone	4-5	4-5	4-5	4-5	4-5	4	D	>80%	

## Mercerised woven fabric (by exhaust dyeing)



0.50%      1.00%      1.50%

## Mercerised twill Fabric (by cold pad batch method)



5g/l      10g/l      15g/l

## Fastness to Light

	1.80%	0.30%	0.15%	0.08%
	1/1 SD	1/6 S/D	1/12 SD	1/24 SD
AATCC 16 E 16:3 2012 Option (20AFU)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
AATCC 16 E 16:3 2012 Option (40AFU)	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.5
ISO 105 B02 : 2013 (Up to grade-6)	6	5-6	5	4-5
M & S C-9 (Up to grade-4)	4+ On tone	4+ On tone	4+ On tone	4+ On tone
M & S C-9A	4-5 On tone	4-5 On tone	4-5 On tone	4-5 On tone
Nike alkaline perspiration (Nike Method)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Nike acid perspiration (Nike Method)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5

# Coralite Red FL-2B

- High light fast reactive Red dye based on Fluoro triazine.
- Suitable in exhaust and continuous application.
- Recommended trichromy Yellow FL-2R and Blue FL-R .



1/1 - S/D - (4.00%)

## Fastness Properties (1/1 S/D)

Solubility g/l at 30°C	Solubility 50 g/l G. Salt at 50°C	Fastness to Washing C10:C3:2006		Perborate Washing/50°C M & S C4A		Fastness to Water Sever M & S C-6		Fastness to Perspiration (M & S C-7)				Oxidative Bleach M & S C-10A (Alteration)	Hypochlorite Bleaching ISO 105 N01 (Alteration)	Peroxide Bleaching ISO 105 N02 (Alteration)	Chlorine Fastness (20ppm) ISO 105 E03 (Alteration)	Chlorine Fastness (50ppm) ISO 105 E03 (Alteration)	Fastness to Rubbing ISO 105 X-12		Dischargeability	Fibration Value
		Alteration	Staining on Cotton	Alteration	Staining on Cotton	Alteration	Staining on Cotton	Acidic		Alkaline							Dry	Wet		
								Alteration	Staining	Alteration	Staining									
		Alteration	Staining on Cotton	Alteration	Staining on Cotton	Alteration	Staining on Cotton	Alteration	Staining	Alteration	Staining									
85	35	4	4-5	4-5	4-5	4-5	4-5	4-5	4-5	4-5	4-5 on tone	2	4-5	4	3	4-5	3	D	>80%	

## Mercerised woven fabric (by exhaust dyeing)



0.50%      1.00%      1.50%

## Mercerised twill Fabric (by cold pad batch method)



5g/l      10g/l      15g/l

## Fastness to Light

	4.00%	0.66%	0.33%	0.16%
	1/1 SD	1/6 S/D	1/12 SD	1/24 SD
ISO 105 B02 1994 (Up to grade-6)	6+	4	3-4	3
AATCC 16E 2004 Option (20AFU)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
AATCC 16E 2004 Option (40AFU)	4.5	4-0	4.0	4.0
M & S C-9 (Up to grade-4)	4+ On tone	4+ On tone	4+ On tone	4+ On tone
M & S C-9A	4-5 On tone	4-5 On tone	4-5 On tone	4-5 On tone
Nike alkaline perspiration (Nike Method)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Nike acid perspiration (Nike Method)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5

# Coralite Blue FL-R

- High lightfast reactive Red dye based on Fluoro triazine.
- Suitable for exhaust and continuous application.
- Recommended trichromy Yellow FL-2R and Blue FL-R.

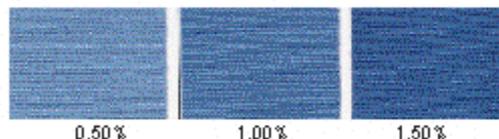


1/1 - S/D - (4.00%)

## Fastness Properties (1/1 S/D)

Solubility g/l at 30°C	Solubility 50 g/l G. Salt at 50°C	Fastness to Washing		Perborate Washing 50°C		Fastness to Water Seiver		Fastness to Perspiration (M & S C-7)				Oxidative Bleach	M & S C-10A (Alteration)	Hypochlorite Bleaching	ISO 105 M01 (Alteration)	Peroxide Bleaching	ISO 105 M02 (Alteration)	Chlorine Fastness (20 ppm)	ISO 105 E03 (Alteration)	Chlorine Fastness (50 ppm)	ISO 105 E03 (Alteration)	Fastness to Rubbing		Dischargeability	Fixation Value
		C10:C3:2006		M & S C4A		M & S C-6		Acidic		Alkaline												Dry	Wet		
		Alteration	Staining on Cotton	Alteration	Staining on Cotton	Alteration	Staining on Cotton	Alteration	Staining	Alteration	Staining														
85	35	4	4-5	4-5	4-5	4-5	4-5	4-5	4-5	4-5	4-5	4-5 on tone	2	4-5	4	3	4-5	3	D	>80%					

## Unmercerised Cotton Knit Fabric (by exhaust dyeing)



0.50%      1.00%      1.50%

## Mercerised twill Fabric (by cold pad batch method)



5g/l      10g/l      15g/l

## Fastness to Light

	4.00%	0.66%	0.33%	0.16%
	1/1 S/D	1/6 S/D	1/12 S/D	1/24 S/D
ISO 105 B02 1994 (Up to grade-6)	6+	4	3-4	3
AATCC 16E 2004 Option (2.0AFU)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
AATCC 16E 2004 Option (4.0AFU)	4.5	4-0	4.0	4.0
M & S C-9 (Up to grade-4)	4+ On tone	4+ On tone	4+ On tone	4+ On tone
M & S C-9A	4-5 On tone	4-5 On tone	4-5 On tone	4-5 On tone
Nike alkaline perspiration (Nike Method)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Nike acid perspiration (Nike Method)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5

**\*\* Comparative dyeing report on mercerised woven fabric \*\***

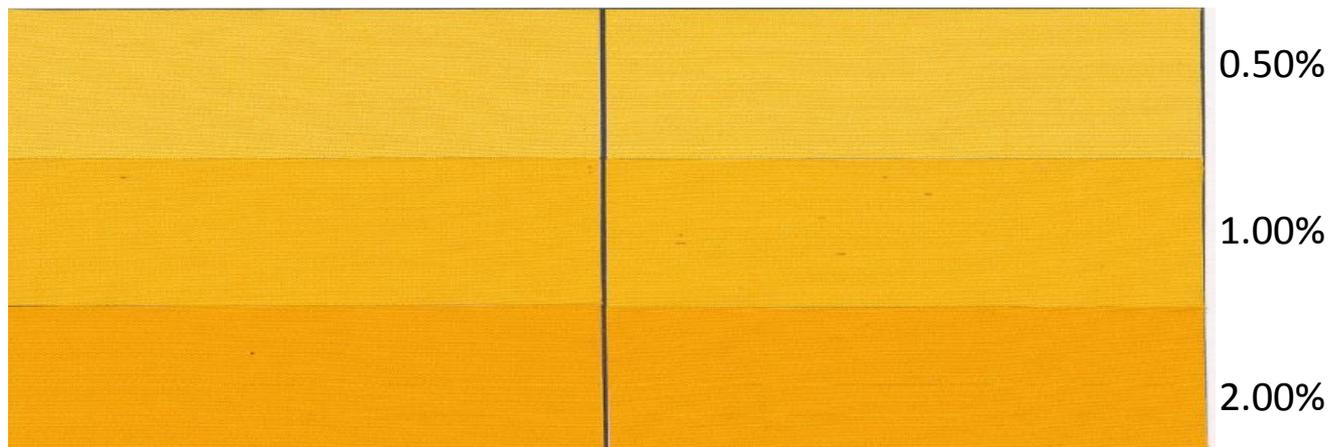
**(Exhaust dyeing method)**

M. L. R. – 1 : 10

Temp./Time: – 60°C/60 min.

**Reactive Yellow FN2R**

**Coralite Yellow FL-2R**

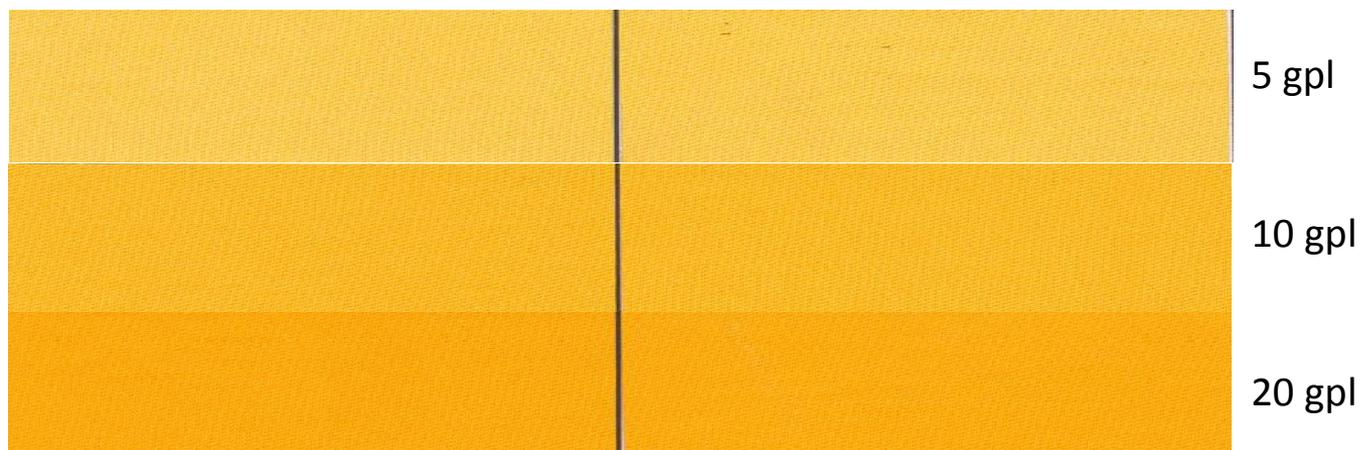


Product Name	Shade	Strength	DE*	Da*	Db*	DC*	DH*
Reactive Yellow FN2R	0.50%	100%	Control				
Coralite Yellow FL-2R	0.50%	97.98%	0.25	0.20	-0.04	0.04	-0.25
Reactive Yellow FN2R	1.00%	100%	Control				
Coralite Yellow FL-2R	1.00%	96.49%	0.32	0.10	-0.27	-0.21	-0.19
Reactive Yellow FN2R	2.00%	100%	Control				
Coralite Yellow FL-2R	2.00%	98%	0.35	0.12	-0.29	-0.26	-0.23

**\*\* Comparative padding report on mercerised twill fabric \*\***  
**(Cold-Pad-Batch method)**

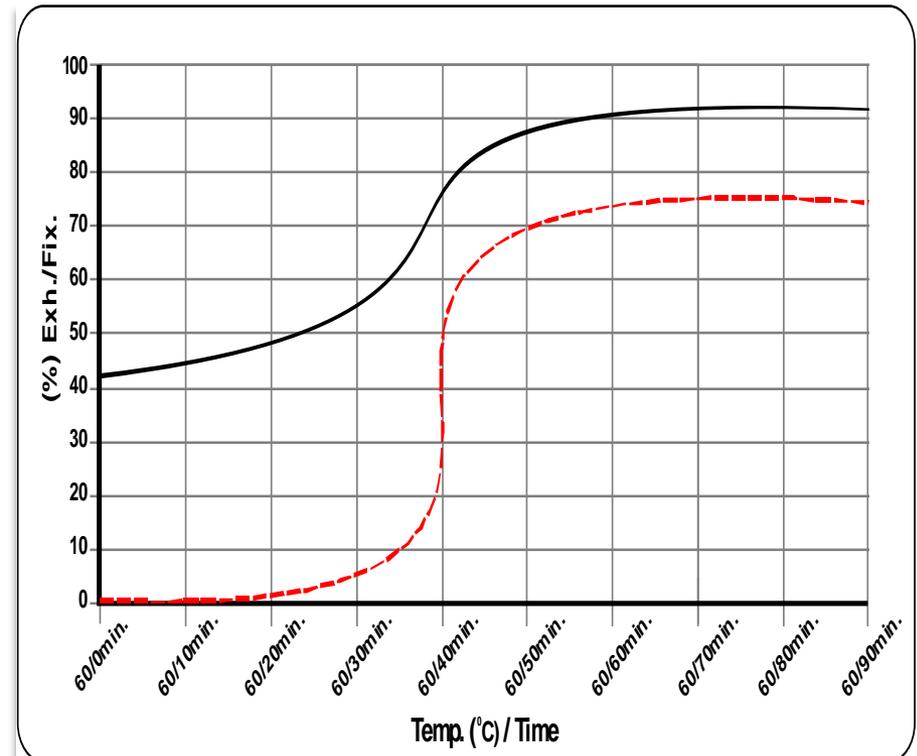
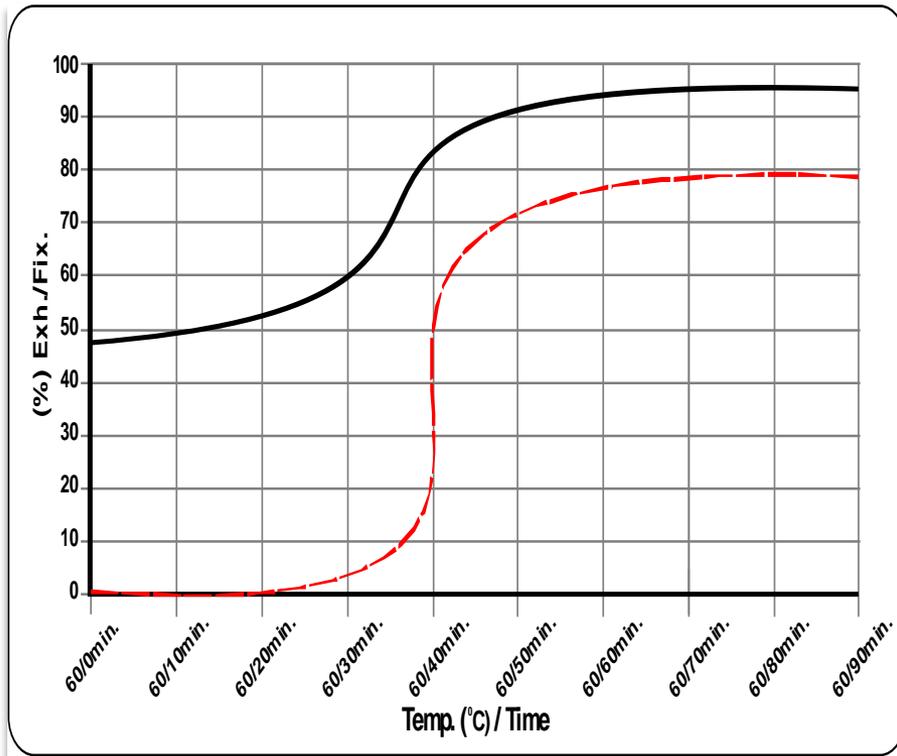
**Reactive Yellow FN2R**

**Coralite Yellow FL-2R**



Product Name	Shade	Strength	DE*	Da*	Db*	DC*	DH*
Reactive Yellow FN2R	5 gpl	100%	Control				
Coralite Yellow FN2R	5 gpl	94%	0.35	0.01	-0.31	-0.30	-0.10
Reactive Yellow FN2R	10 gpl	100%	Control				
Coralite Yellow FN2R	10 gpl	98.97%	0.15	-0.06	0.12	0.09	0.09
Reactive Yellow FN2R	20 gpl	100%	Control				
Coralite Yellow FN2R	20 gpl	99.98%	0.28	0.27	0.05	0.15	-0.23

## SEF profile - Reactive Yellow FN-2R Vs. Coralite Yellow FL-2R



**\*\* Comparative dyeing report on mercerised woven fabric \*\***

**(Exhaust dyeing method)**

M. L. R. – 1 : 10

Temp./Time: – 60°C/60 min.

**Reactive Red FN2BL**

**Coralite Red FL-2B**



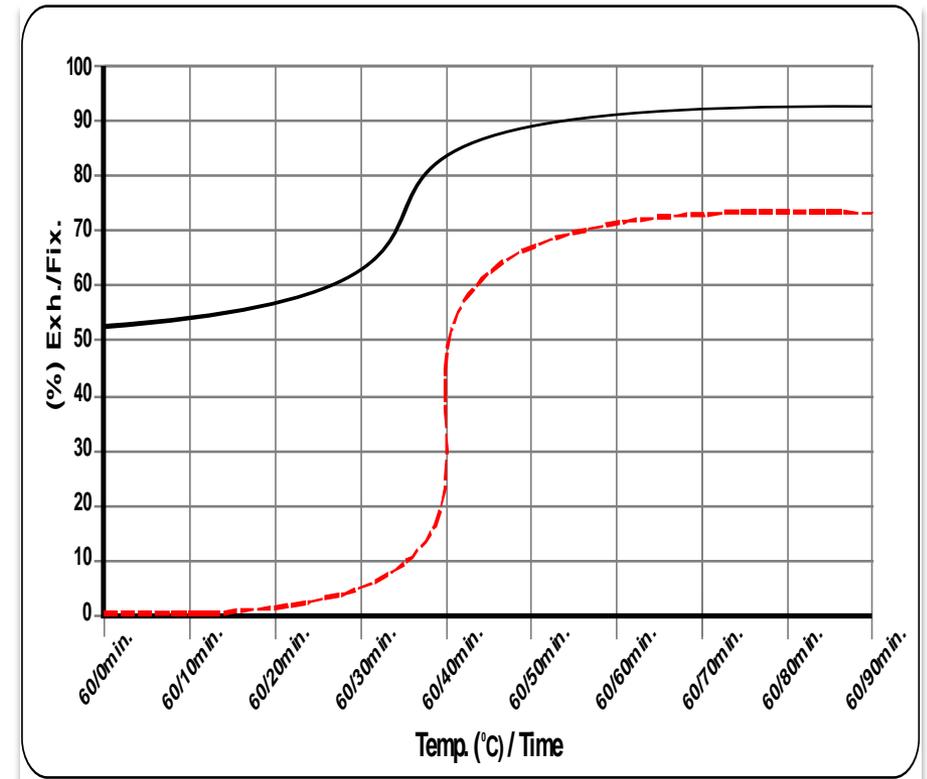
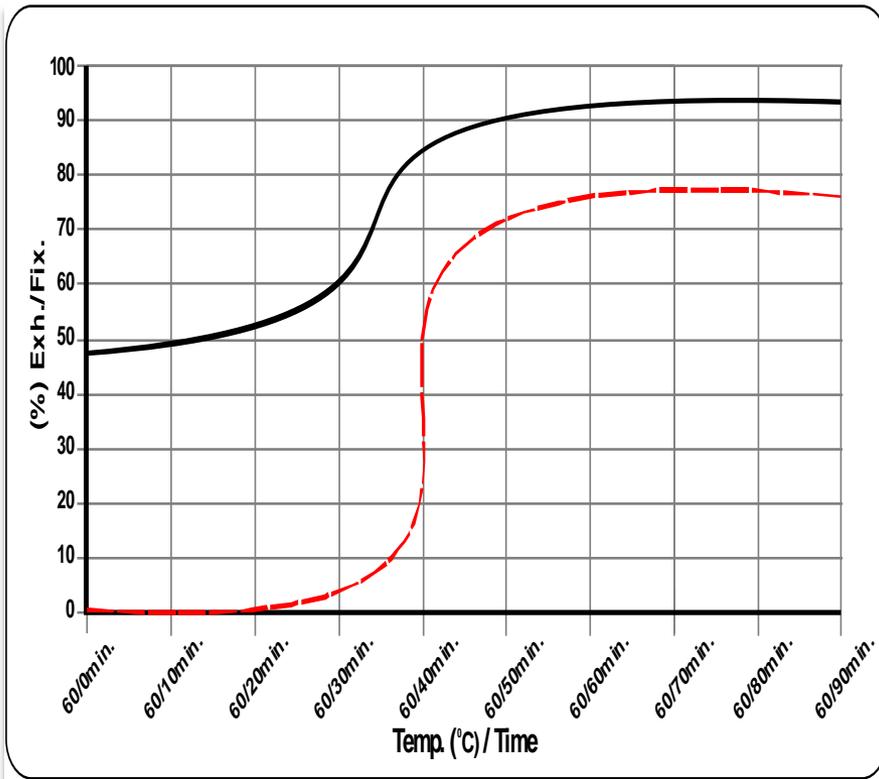
Product Name	Shade	Strength	DE*	Da*	Db*	DC*	DH*
Reactive Red FN2BL	0.50%	100%	Control				
Coralite Red FL-2B	0.50%	97.15%	0.32	-0.32	-0.02	-0.30	-0.10
Reactive Red FN2BL	1.00%	100%	Control				
Coralite Red FL-2B	1.00%	97.46%	0.37	-0.36	0.01	-0.36	-0.07
Reactive Red FN2BL	2.00%	100%	Control				
Coralite Red FL-2B	2.00%	98%	0.48	-0.45	-0.08	-0.44	-0.14

**\*\* Comparative padding report on mercerised twill fabric \*\***  
**(Cold-Pad - Batch method)**



Product Name	Shade	Strength	DE*	Da*	Db*	DC*	DH*
Reactive Red FN2BL	5 gpl	100%	Control				
Coralite Red FL-2B	5 gpl	97%	0.21	-0.10	0.18	-0.14	0.15
Reactive Red FN2BL	10 gpl	100%	Control				
Coralite Red FL-2B	10 gpl	99%	0.32	-0.21	0.21	-0.26	0.19
Reactive Red FN2BL	20 gpl	100%	Control				
Coralite Red FL-2B	20 gpl	100%	0.28	-0.26	0.09	-0.27	0.05

## SEF profile - Reactive Red FN-2BL Vs. Coralite Red FL-2B



**\*\* Comparative dyeing report on mercerised woven fabric \*\***

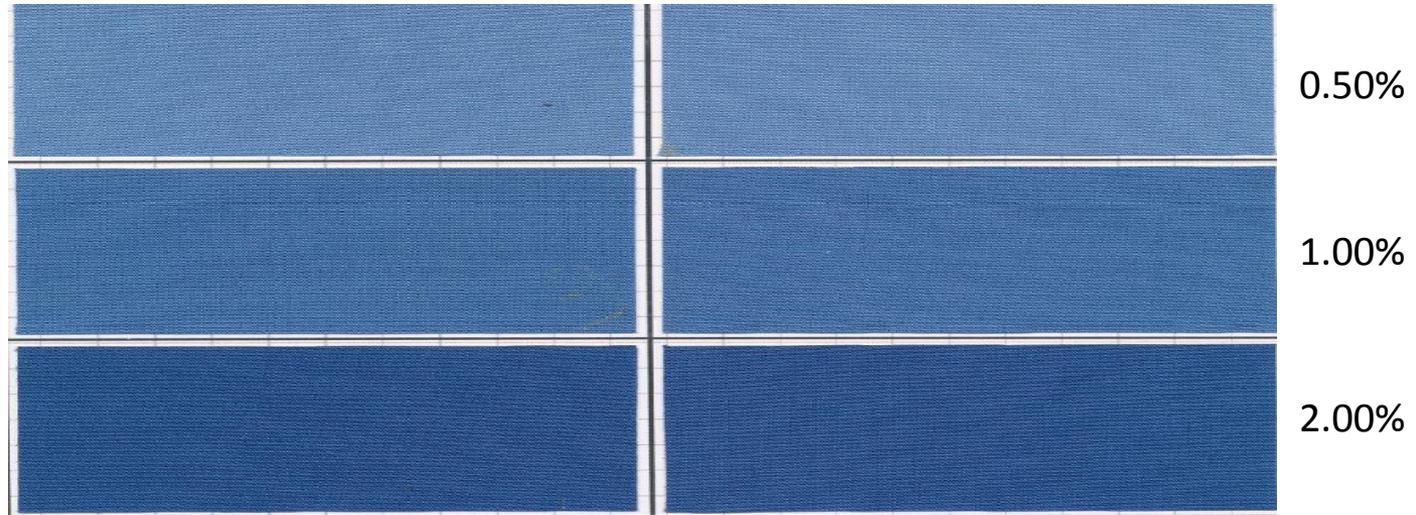
**(Exhaust dyeing method)**

M. L. R. – 1 : 10

Temp./Time: – 60°C/60 min.

**Reactive Blue FN-R**

**Coralite Blue FL-R**



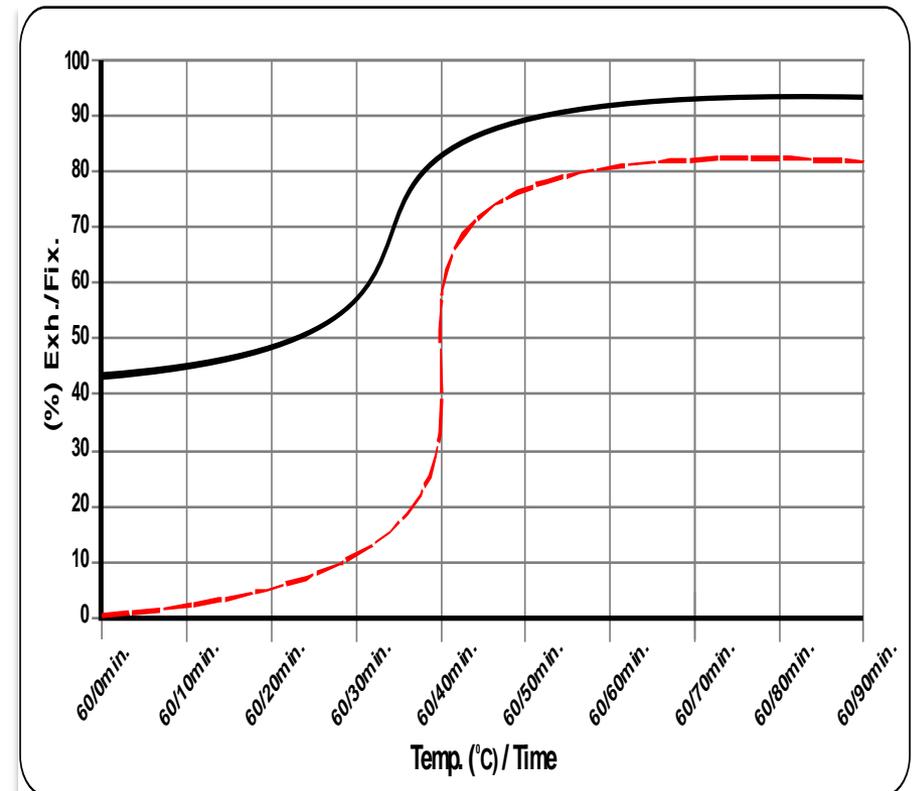
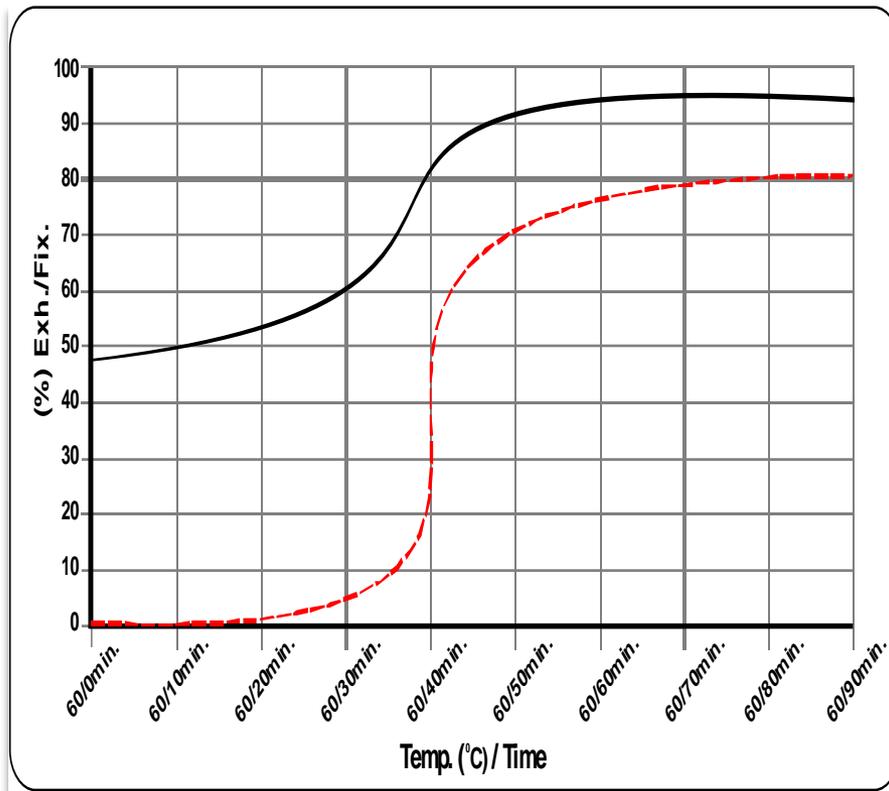
Product Name	Shade	Strength	DE*	Da*	Db*	DC*	DH*
Reactive Blue FN-R	0.50%	100%	Control				
Coralite Blue FL-R	0.50%	99.10%	0.28	0.13	-0.25	0.22	0.17
Reactive Blue FN-R	1.00%	100%	Control				
Coralite Blue FL-R	1.00%	97.31%	0.07	0.06	0.03	-0.04	0.05
Reactive Blue FN-R	2.00%	100%	Control				
Coralite Blue FL-R	2.00%	97%	0.10	0.01	0.10	-0.10	0.01

**\*\* Comparative padding report on mercerised twill fabric \*\***  
**(Cold Pad batch method)**

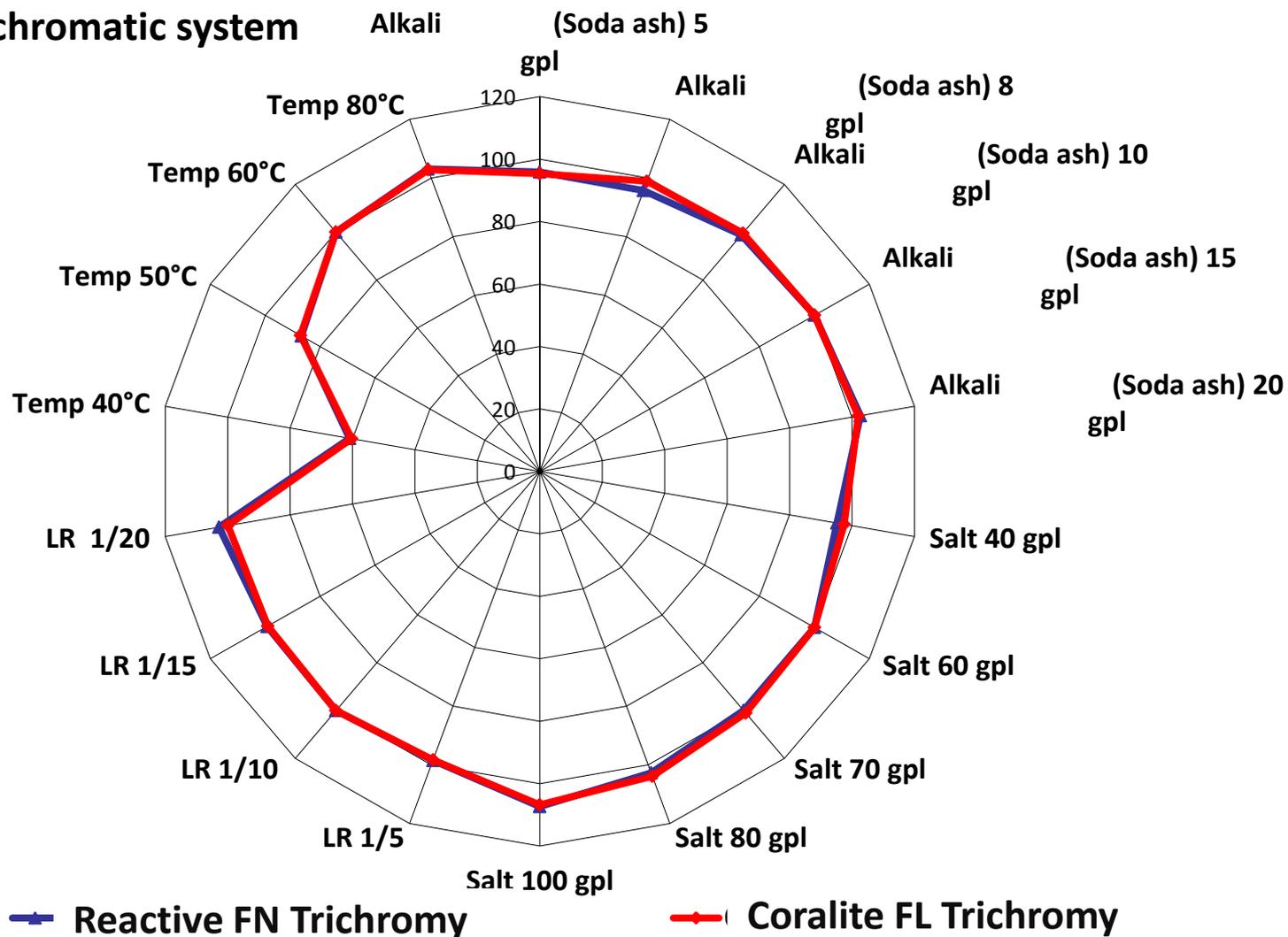


Product Name	Shade	Strength	DE*	Da*	Db*	DC*	DH*
Reactive Blue CR	5 gpl	100%	Control				
Coralite Blue FL-R	5 gpl	96.39%	0.41	0.23	-0.34	0.29	0.28
Reactive Blue CR	10 gpl	100%	Control				
Coralite Blue FL-R	10 gpl	97.12%	0.53	0.36	-0.38	0.33	0.40
Reactive Blue CR	20 gpl	100%	Control				
Coralite Blue FL-R	20 gpl	95%	0.13	0.12	-0.05	0.04	0.12

## SEF profile Reactive Blue FNR Vs. Coralite Blue FLR



## Robust Trichromatic system

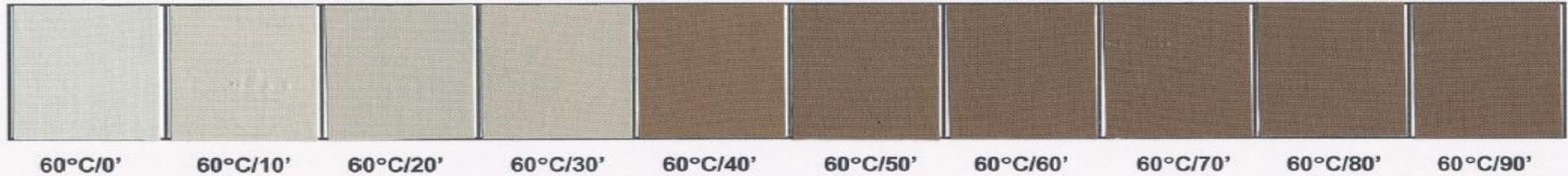


## On tone build up

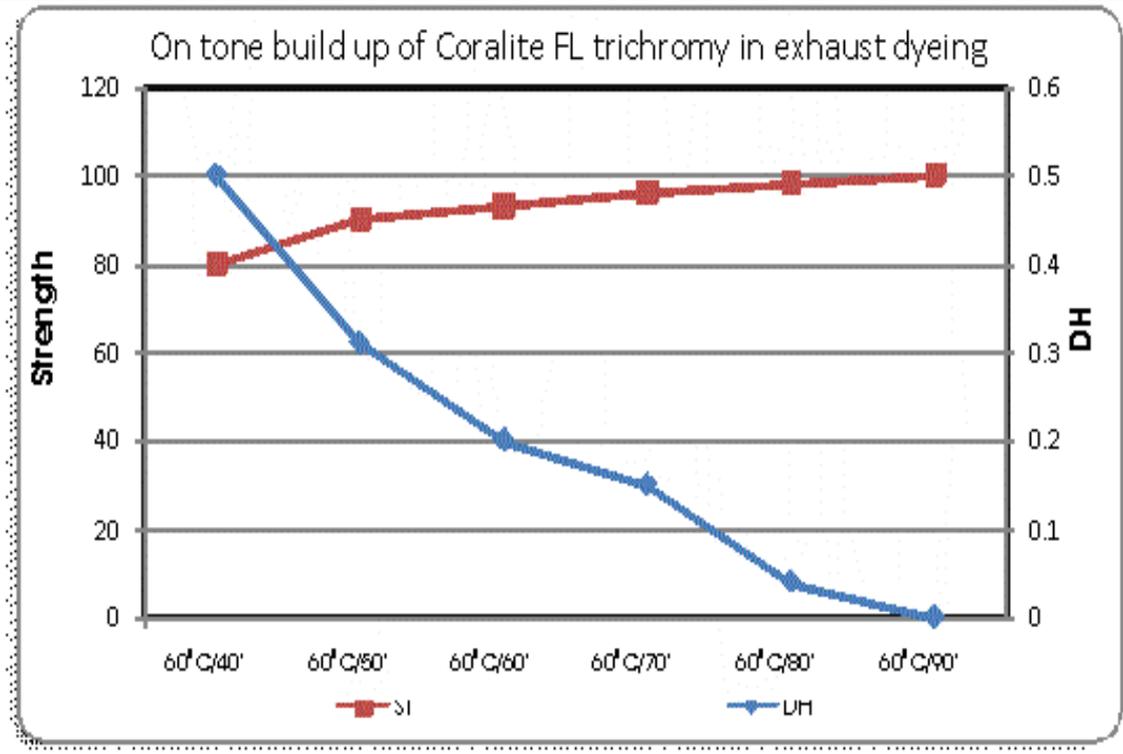
(Exhaust dyeing method)

M. L. R → 1 : 10

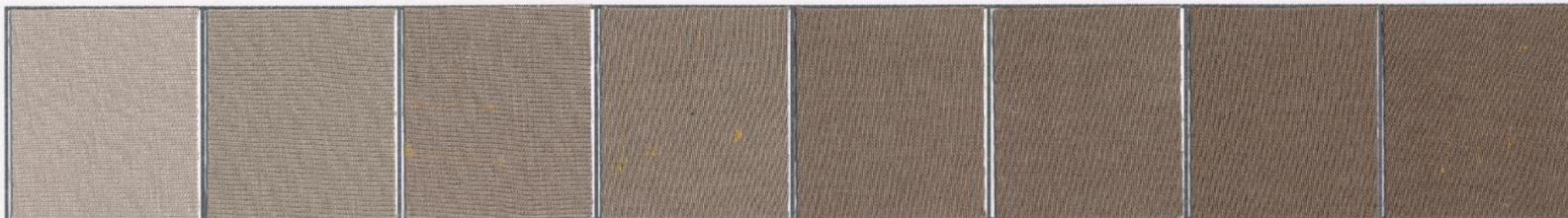
Substrate → Mercerised woven fabric



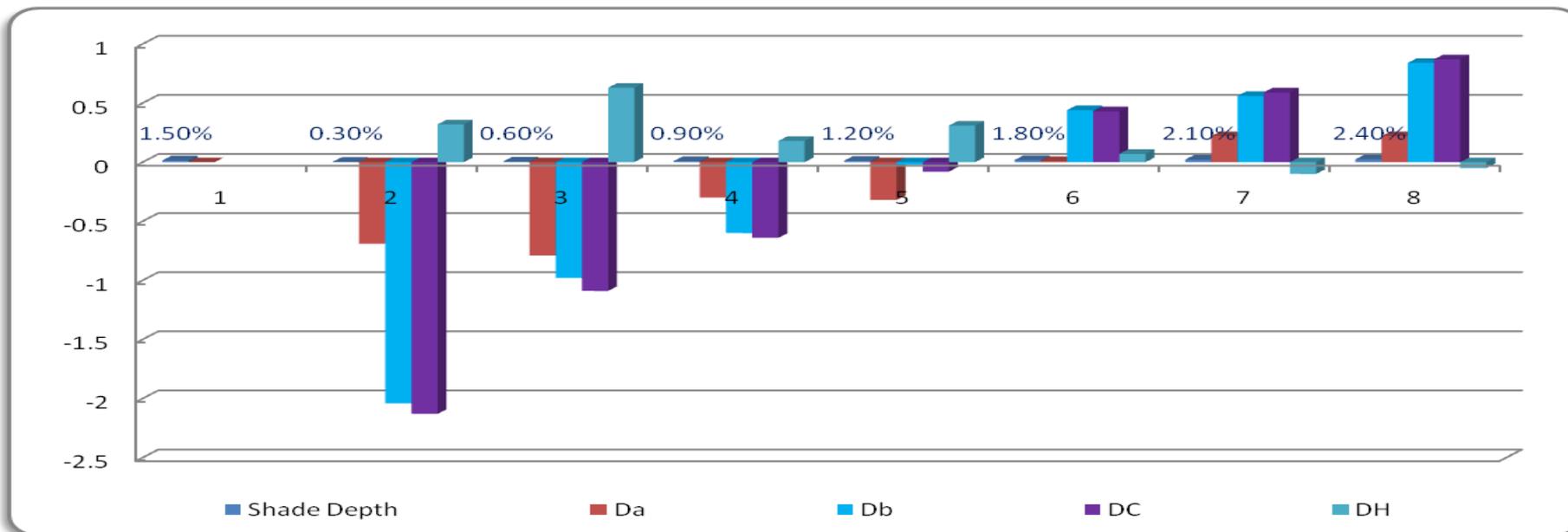
Recipe:	Shade
Coralite Yellow FL-2R Grains	0.50%
Coralite Red FL-2B Grains	0.50%
Coralite Blue FL-R Grains	0.50%



# Coralite FL – Dyes



Product Name	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Coralite Yellow FL-2R Grains	0.10%	0.20%	0.30%	0.40%	0.50%	0.60%	0.70%	0.80%
Coralite Red FL-2B Grains	0.10%	0.20%	0.30%	0.40%	0.50%	0.60%	0.70%	0.80%
Coralite Blue FL-R Grains	0.10%	0.20%	0.30%	0.40%	0.50%	0.60%	0.70%	0.80%



# On-tone build up in Cold pad batch dyeing

- Batching time of 12 hours and 16 Hours show similar Hue, value & Fastness ; results in increase in Production efficiency
- On-tone build up in batching
- Similar wicking effect in padding bath
- Pad bath stability at 20-25°C is very good till 60 minutes. This will result in better continuity and no tailing effect

Coralite Yellow 2R –5 gpl  
 Coralite Red FL-2B – 5gpl  
 Coralite Blue FL-R – 5gpl

Standard – 16 hrs.

DH 0.1  
 98.6%

DH 0.02  
 101.2%

1hr. 2hr. 4hr. 6hr. 8hr. 10hr 12hr 14hr 16hr 18hr 20hr 24hr

# Comparative Combination shades and Metamerism study in Exhaust application :



Shade Name	Standard		Batch		CCM Report ( CIE LAB )								
	Reactive	Shade depth	Coralite	Shade depth	Illuminant	RFL	dE	DL	DC	DH	DA	DB	Metameric Index
Fir Green	Yellow FN2R	0.5%	Yellow FL-2R	0.5%	D65 10 Deg	98.46%	0.84	0.05	-0.51	0.67	-0.58	-0.53	Primary
	Red FN2BL	0.5%	Red FL-2B	0.5%	F 11 10 Deg		0.94	0.01	-0.57	0.75	-0.66	-0.65	0.16
	Blue FN-R	0.5%	Blue FL-R	0.5%	F 02 10 Deg		0.78	0.01	-0.53	0.56	-0.49	-0.65	0.17
					A 10 Deg		0.72	0	-0.62	0.36	-0.58	-0.67	0.16

**Reactive Yellow FN2R 0.50%**    **Coralite Yellow FL-2R 0.50%**  
**Reactive Red FN2BL 0.50%**    **Coralite Red FL-2B 0.50%**  
**Reactive Blue FN-R 0.50%**    **Coralite Blue FL-R 0.50%**

Shade Name	Standard		Batch		CCM Report ( CIE LAB )								
	Reactive	Shade depth	Coralite	Shade depth	Illuminant	RFL	dE	DL	DC	DH	DA	DB	Metameric Index
Iguana	Yellow FN2R	0.35%	Yellow FL-2R	0.35%	D65 10 Deg	98.98%	0.88	-0.13	-0.87	-0.06	-0.07	-1.34	Primary
	Red FN2BL	0.25%	Red FL-2B	0.25%	F 11 10 Deg		0.95	-0.18	-0.93	-0.05	-0.06	-1.52	0.2
	Blue FN-R	0.25%	Blue FL-R	0.25%	F 02 10 Deg		0.96	-0.17	-0.94	0.01	-0.05	-1.51	0.2
					A 10 Deg		0.94	-0.16	-0.85	-0.36	-0.14	-1.4	0.09



**Reactive Yellow FN2R 0.35%**    **Coralite Yellow FL-2R 0.35%**  
**Reactive Red FN2BL 0.25%**    **Coralite Red FL-2B 0.25%**  
**Reactive Blue FN-R 0.25%**    **Coralite Blue FL-R 0.25%**



Shade Name	Standard		Batch		CCM Report ( CIE LAB )								
	Reactive	Shade depth	Coralite	Shade depth	Illuminant	RFL	dE	DL	DC	DH	DA	DB	Metameric Index
Asparagus	Yellow FN2R	0.10%	Yellow FL-2R	0.10%	D65 10 Deg	99.62%	0.92	-0.04	-0.51	0.77	0.01	-0.77	Primary
	Red FN2BL	0.10%	Red FL-2B	0.10%	F 11 10 Deg		1.04	-0.06	-0.51	0.91	-0.04	-0.87	0.12
	Blue FN-R	0.20%	Blue FL-R	0.20%	F 02 10 Deg		1.1	-0.06	-0.59	0.93	-0.01	-0.9	0.14
					A 10 Deg		1.05	-0.06	-0.68	0.8	-0.11	-0.8	0.13

**Reactive Yellow FN2R 0.10%**    **Coralite Yellow FL-2R 0.10%**  
**Reactive Red FN2BL 0.10%**    **Coralite Red FL-2B 0.10%**  
**Reactive Blue FN-R 0.20%**    **Coralite Blue FL-R 0.20%**

# Comparative Combination shades and Metamerism study in CPB application :



**Reactive Yellow C2R** 2 gpl    **Coralite Yellow FL-2R** 2 gpl  
**Reactive Red C2BL** 1 gpl    **Coralite Red FL-2B** 1 gpl  
**Reactive Blue CR** 1 gpl    **Coralite Blue FL-R** 1 gpl

Product Name	gpl	Illuminates	Strength	DE*	DL*	DC*	DH*	Da*	Db*	Metameric Index
Reactive Yellow C2R Reactive Red C2BL Reactive Blue CR	2 gpl 1 gpl 1 gpl	Control	100%	Control						DIN 6172
Coralite Yellow FL-2R Grains Coralite Red FL-2B Grains Coralite Blue FL-R	2 gpl 1 gpl 1 gpl	D65 10 Deg	102%	1.28	-0.19	-0.88	0.91	-0.90	-1.34	D65 10 Deg
		F11 10 Deg		1.37	-0.24	-0.96	0.95	-0.98	-1.58	0.27
		FO2 10 Deg		1.22	-0.24	-0.96	0.72	-0.71	-1.59	0.33
		A10 Deg		1.25	-0.26	-1.07	0.59	-0.94	-1.59	0.28

Product Name	gpl	Illuminates	Strength	DE*	DL*	DC*	DH*	Da*	Db*	Metameric Index
Reactive Yellow C2R Reactive Red C2BL Reactive Blue CRff	2 gpl 2 gpl 2 gpl	Control	100%	Control						DIN 6172
Coralite Yellow FL-2R Grains Coralite Red FL-2B Grains Coralite Blue FL-R	2 gpl 2 gpl 2 gpl	D65 10 Deg	99.83%	1.46	-0.03	-1.42	0.37	-0.55	-1.62	D65 10 Deg
		F11 10 Deg		1.63	-0.08	-1.55	0.52	-0.67	-1.86	0.30
		FO2 10 Deg		1.60	-0.08	-1.55	0.40	-0.46	-1.88	0.31
		A10 Deg		1.54	-0.09	-1.50	-0.30	-0.70	-1.81	0.27



**Reactive Yellow C2R** 2 gpl    **Coralite Yellow FL-2R** 2 gpl  
**Reactive Red C2BL** 2 gpl    **Coralite Red FL-2B** 2 gpl  
**Reactive Blue CR** 2 gpl    **Coralite Blue FL-R** 2 gpl



**Reactive Yellow C2R** 1 gpl    **Coralite Yellow FL-2R** 1 gpl  
**Reactive Red C2BL** 1 gpl    **Coralite Red FL-2B** 1 gpl  
**Reactive Blue CR** 2 gpl    **Coralite Blue FL-R** 2 gpl

Product Name	gpl	Illuminates	Strength	DE*	DL*	DC*	DH*	Da*	Db*	Metameric Index
Reactive Yellow C2R Reactive Red C2BL Reactive Blue CR	1 gpl 1 gpl 2 gpl	Control	100%	Control						DIN 6172
Coralite Yellow FL-2R Grains Coralite Red FL-2B Grains Coralite Blue FL-R	1 gpl 1 gpl 2 gpl	D65 10 Deg	99.52%	2.12	0.03	-0.38	2.09	-0.55	1.59	D65 10 Deg
		F11 10 Deg		2.49	-0.03	-0.33	2.47	-0.68	-1.86	0.34
		FO2 10 Deg		2.48	-0.03	-0.48	2.43	-0.46	-1.88	0.34
		A10 Deg		2.67	-0.04	-0.87	2.53	-0.77	-1.82	0.36



*Thanks.....*